

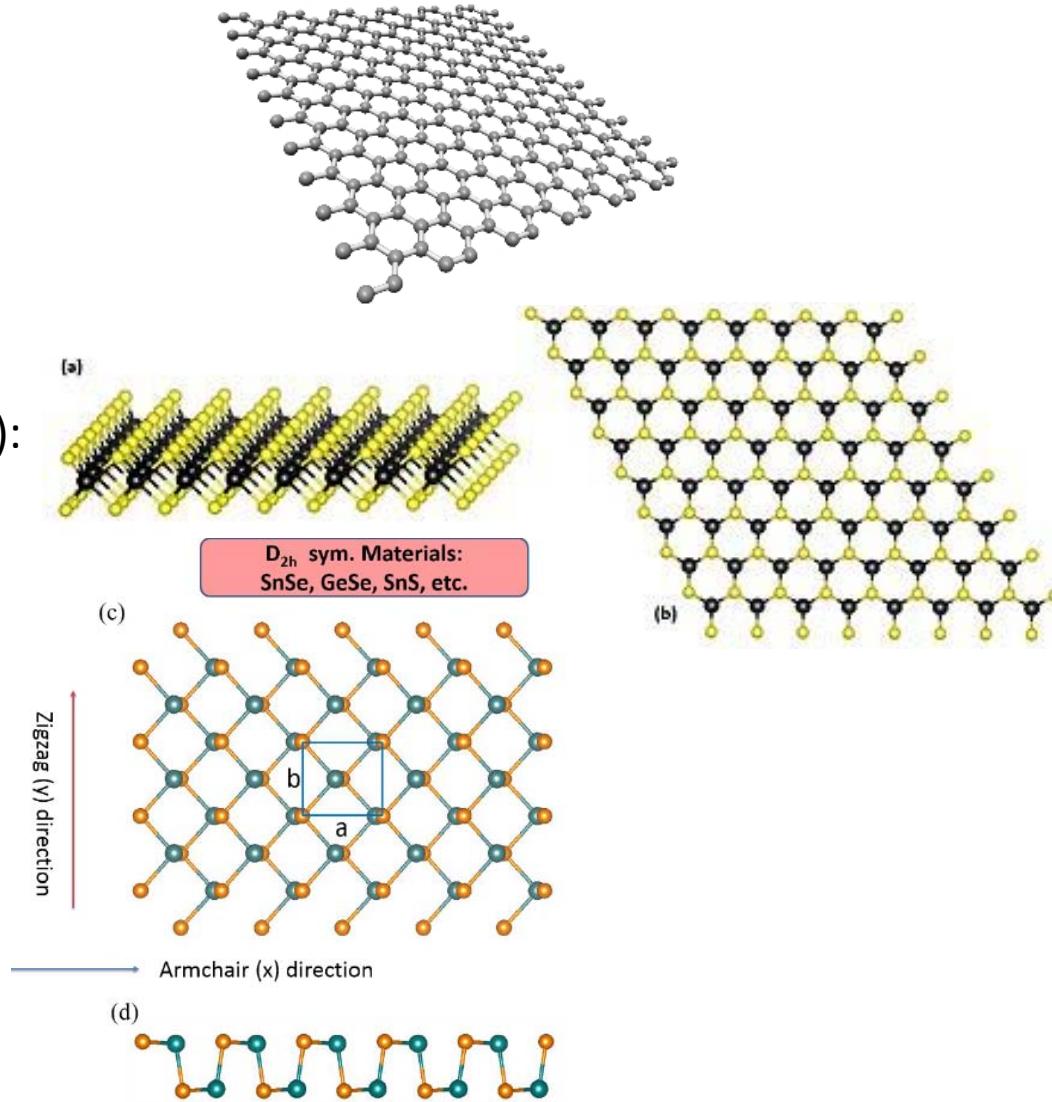
# 2D Materials

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Graphene, it's brothers/sisters and cousins

# The 2D Family

- Graphene, Silicene\*, Germanium\*
  - No Bandgap
  - Ballistic Transport (in ideal material)
- transition metal dichalcogenides (TMDC or TMCS):  
 $\text{MoS}^2$ ,  $\text{WS}^2$ ,  $\text{MoSe}^2$ ,  $\text{WSe}^2$ ,  $\text{MoTe}^2$ 
  - Large direct Bandgap
  - Low conductivity
  - Piezoelectricity (along the 2D plane)
  - Similar to Group III Monochalcogenides (e.g.  $\text{GaSe}$ )
- 
- Group IV Monochalcogenides:  $\text{SnSe}$ ,  $\text{SnS}$ ,  $\text{GeSe}$  and  $\text{GeS}$ 
  - Large indirect bandgap
  - Piezoelectricity (along the 2D plane)

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## Common Challenges:

- Modified Bandstructure, through e.g. doping
- Transport Properties, Device Modelling, particularly frequency response
- Hybrid (substrate+2D Material)
- Van Der Walls Heterostructures (need decent models for VanderWalls interactions)